SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 42

AMPHIBIANS
Hyla crucifer, larval life-history traits, juvenile hindlimb morphology, heterochrony, 68
Australian treefrog (*Litoria verreauxi*), advertisement calls, variation in the coding of species identity, 556
Couch's spadefoot toad (*Scaphiopus couchii*), larval development time, environmental uncertainty, genetic variation, 763
Couch's spadefoot toad (*Scaphiopus couchii*), environmental uncertainty, adaptive plasticity of development, 774
spring peeper (*Hyla crucifer*), effects of the mating system on progeny performance, 784
anurans, sexual dimorphism in body size, theory and test, 820

ARACHNIDS
cooperative spider (*Agelena consociata*), dispersal and population-genetic structure, 173
theridiid spider (*Enoplognatha ovata*), selection on color morphs, 1172

BEHAVIOR
oviposition preference, specificity, variation, monophagous and oligophagous swallowtail butterflies, 118
cooperative nesting and food capture, spiders, dispersal and population-genetic structure, 173
group relatedness, spatial and temporal variation, willow leaf beetle, 184
altruism, haystack model, theory, 193
gregariousness, evolution in aposematic butterfly larvae, phylogenetic analysis, 293
remating in *Drosophila melanogaster*, environmental effects, 312
locomotor performance and antipredator displays, inheritance, garter snake, 335
female strategy during mate choice, threshold assessment, cockroaches, 387
pollinator attraction to *Phyla incisa*, size of inflorescence, consequences for male and female reproductive success, 505
courtship feeding, female fitness, katydids, 545
advertisement calls, Australian treefrog (*Litoria verreauxi*), variation in the coding of species identity, 556
monophagy in *Drosophila quinaria*, trade-offs in performance on different hosts, 626
male mating preferences and assortative mating, soldier beetle, 729
mating behavior, reproductive isolation, two types of freshwater shrimp, electrophoretic variation, 804
mate choice and song neighborhoods, genetic and behavioral analysis, Indigo Bunting, 935
parasite load, body size, age of male, effects on female choice, field crickets, 969
oviposition preference, heritability and relationship to offspring performance, butterflies, 977
habitat selection, physiological adaptation, heterogeneous environment, theory, 986
optimal mating strategy, unisexual/bisexual fishes, theory, 1018
evolution of higher feeding rate, density-dependent natural selection, *Drosophila melanogaster*, 1090
homosexual courtship, effects on copulation success, *Drosophila melanogaster* and *D. affinis*, 1093
female mate preference, evolution of female-limited Batesian mimicry, butterfly (*Papilio glaucus*), 1101
flight-whistle dialects, morphology, geographic variation, secondary contact, gene flow, Brown-headed Cowbird, 1146
positive assortative mating, body size, sexual selection, waterstriders, 1212
oviposition preference, swallowtail butterflies, host shifts and speciation, evolutionary genetics, 1223
imprinting, sexual selection, evolution of conspicuous characteristics, birds, theory, 1355

BIRDS
Coal Tit (*Parus ater*), genetic component of morphological differentiation, competitive release, 200
Eurasian Tree Sparrow (*Passer montanus*), genetic differentiation, ancestral and introduced populations, 266
Blue Tit (*Parus caeruleus*), consequences of brood size, measuring the cost of reproduction, 351
neotropical birds (toucans and parrots), patterns and processes of diversification, speciation and historical congruence, 603
Darwin's Medium Ground Finch (*Geospiza fortis*), heritability and selection on clutch size, 750
Indigo Bunting (*Passerina cyanea*), mate choice and song neighborhoods, genetic and behavioral analysis, 935
Brown-headed Cowbird (*Molothrus ater*), flight-whistle dialects, morphology, geographic variation, secondary contact, gene flow, 1146
imprinting, sexual selection, evolution of conspicuous characteristics, theory, 1355

BOOKS REVIEWED
Evolutionary Biology, 2nd Ed., 204
Plant Breeding Systems, 206
Molecular Evolutionary Genetics, 209
The Florida Scrub Jay. Demography of a Cooperatively-Breeding Bird, 635
Foraging Theory, 637
The Evolutionary Ecology of Ant-Plant Mutualisms, 638
Wild Horses of the Great Basin: Social Competition and Population Size, 640
Conservation Biology, 839
Modern Aspects of Species, 1111
Evolutionary Biology of Primitive Fishes, 1113
Genetic Variation and Its Maintenance, 1115
Evolution Through Group Selection, 1116
Evolutionary Processes and Theory, 1117
European Mice and Voles, 1119
The Evolution of DNA Sequences, 1359
Sexual Selection: Testing the Alternatives, 1361

CHROMOSOMAL EVOLUTION
diploid-triploid mosaics among unisexual hybrids, minnows, 649
phenotypic plasticity, variation in amount and pat-

tern among cytotypes and habitats, *Stellaria longipes* complex, 1036
patterns of puffing activity, effects of inversions and geographic origin, *Drosophila subobscura*, 1298
interactions between autosomes and sex chromosomes, male hybird sterility, *Drosophila mojavensis* and *D. arizonensis*, 1321

COEVOLUTION
fungal pathogen, annual legume, disequilibrium between disease-resistance variants and allozyme loci, 239
fungal pathogen of *Plantago lanceolata*, variation in pathogenicity within and among populations, interaction with host genotype, 1166

COMPETITION (see also ECOLOGY)

CRUSTACEANS
Daphnia pulex, clonal-diversity patterns, breeding-system variation, 147
stone crabs (genus *Menippe*), hybridization, color and electrophoretic variation, differential and asymmetrical introgression, influence of evolutionary history and ecological context, 528
freshwater shrimp (*Palaemon paucidens*), electrophoretic variation, distinct population structures, reproductive isolation, 804
Daphnia pulex, origin and genetic basis of obligate parthenogenesis, 1024

DEVELOPMENT
phyllotactic pattern, constraint on interception of light by leaf surfaces, 1
patterns of phenotypic integration, laboratory rat, 28
heterochrony, larval life-history traits, juvenile hindlimb morphology, spring peeper (*Hyla crucifer*), 68
quantitative genetics, physiological adaptation, fall armyworm, 93, 1121, 1363
heterochrony, geographic variation, cowries, 103
asymmetrical phenotypic plasticity, intertidal snails, 322
external cheek pouches, geomyoid rodents, ontogeny of a macroevolutionary phenotype, 391
developmental homeostasis as a mechanism for stasis, evidence from a pulmonate snail, 396
larval development time, environmental uncertainty and genetic variation, spadefoot toad, 763
adaptive plasticity of development, environmental uncertainty, spadefoot toad, 774
shape of the vertebrate limb in ontogeny and phylogeny, evolution and morphogenetic rules, developmental constraints, 862
developmental consequences of an evolutionary change in egg size, sea urchins, 885
facilitation of development, larval conditioning of media, interaction between genotypes, diazinon-resistance, Australian sheep blowfly, 1159
growth rate, heterozygosity, mussels, 1332
development time, effects of parental photoperiod and progeny density, *Drosophila melanogaster*, 1348

DROSOPHILA
D. melanogaster, sexual selection in a natural population, 197
interspecific comparison, antagonistic pleiotropy, 306
D. melanogaster, remating, environmental effects, 312
D. quinaria, monophagy, absence of trade-offs in performance on different hosts, genetic analysis, 626
D. melanogaster, evolution of senescence, selection experiment, antagonistic pleiotropy and mutation accumulation, 708
Hawaiian *Drosophila*, founder effects, rate of mitochondrial DNA evolution, 1076
Drosophila melanogaster, evolution of higher feeding rate, density-dependent natural selection, 1090
Drosophila melanogaster and *D. affinis*, homosexual courtship, effects on copulation success, 1093
interspecific comparison, insemination reaction, correlated with male donation to oocytes, 1097
D. melanogaster species group, adaptations to temperate climates, cold-hardiness, diapause and critical daylengths, 1288
D. subobscura, patterns of puffing activity, effects of inversions and geographic origin, 1298
D. melanogaster, genetic structure of life history, antagonistic pleiotropy, recombinant extracted lines, 1309
D. mojavensis and *D. arizonensis*, interactions between autosomes and sex chromosomes, male hybrid sterility, 1321
D. melanogaster, development time, effects of parental photoperiod and progeny density, 1348

ECHINODERMS
sea urchins (*Strongylocentrotus droebachiensis* and *S. purpuratus*), developmental consequences of an evolutionary change in egg size, 885

ECOLOGY
dispersal and population-genetic structure, cooperative spider, 173
sexual selection, *Drosophila melanogaster*, 197
competitive release, genetic component of morphological differentiation, Coal Tit, 200
variation in adhesive abilities, asymmetrical developmental plasticity, intertidal snails, 322
measuring the cost of reproduction, consequences of brood size for breeding Blue Tits, 351
sexual allocation strategy, wind-pollinated plants, 403
cost of heavy-metal tolerance, grass (*Agrostis capillaris*), 408
floral display in *Phyla incisa*, consequences for male and female reproductive success, 505
variation in the coding of species identity, advertisement calls, Australian treefrog (*Litoria verreauxi*), 556
color polymorphism in an intertidal snail (*Nucella lapillus*), roles of physiological stress and selective predation, 660
loss of host-alternation in aphids, genetic and environmental factors, 717
male mating preferences and assortative mating, soldier beetle, 729
field measurement of natural and sexual selection, fungus beetle, 736
heritability and selection on clutch size, Darwin's Medium Ground Finch, 750
environmental uncertainty and genetic variation, larval development time, spadefoot toad, 763

environmental uncertainty, adaptive plasticity of development, spadefoot toad, 774
effects of mating system on progeny performance, spring peeper, 784
life-history variation within a population, genetic and environmental control of seasonal variation, tunicate, 900
electrophoretic variation and juvenile survival, red deer, 921
mate choice and song neighborhoods, genetic and behavioral analysis, Indigo Bunting, 935
parasite load, body size, age of male, effects on sexual selection, field crickets, 969
oviposition preference, heritability and relationship to offspring performance, butterflies, 977
intraspecific and interspecific competition, roles in producing intrapopulation differentiation, *Veronica peregrina*, 1047
flight-whistle dialects, morphology, geographic variation, secondary contact, gene flow, Brown-headed Cowbird, 1146
interaction between genotypes, diazinon-resistance, larval conditioning of media, Australian sheep blowfly, 1159
selection on color morphs, theridiid spider, 1172
sex-ratio manipulation, host size, parasitoid wasp, 1190
conditional sex-ratio manipulation, offspring size, fitness variation, thrips, 1199
positive assortative mating, body size, sexual selection, waterstriders, 1212
oviposition preference, swallowtail butterflies, host shifts and speciation, evolutionary genetics, 1223

ELECTROPHORETIC VARIATION (see also VARIATION—GENETIC)
Atlantic and Pacific cod, loss of genetic variation and gene expression, 138
clonal-diversity patterns, breeding-system variation, *Daphnia pulex*, 147
relatedness structure, sex-investment ratios, ants, 160
population structure, dispersal, cooperative spider, 173
spatial and temporal variation in group relatedness, social behavior, willow leaf beetle, 184
introgression, sunflowers (*Helianthus annuus* and *H. bolanderi*), 227
annual legume, disequilibrium between disease-resistance variants and allozyme loci, 239
genetic organization, evolutionary history, thistles (*Cirsium*), 254
ancestral and introduced populations, Eurasian Tree Sparrow, 266
genetical, taxonomical, and epidemiological significance, *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 277
comparison with morphological (color) variation, hybridization in stone crabs, differential and asymmetrical introgression, 528
use for estimating phylogenetic trees, simulation, restricted maximum-likelihood method, 581
distinct population structure, two types of freshwater shrimp, reproductive isolation, 804
Psychotria nervosa, spatial genetic structure, 834
allozyme polymorphism and juvenile survival, red deer, 921
genetic and behavioral analysis, mate choice and song neighborhoods, Indigo Bunting, 935
hierarchical organization of genetic variation, gene flow, sailfin molly, 1006
obligate parthenogenesis, genetic basis, *Daphnia pulex*, 1024
seed paternity, postpollination effects, maternal choice, wild radish, 1256
adaptive radiation and genetic differentiation, Hawaiian silversword alliance, 1278
growth rate, heterozygosity, mussels, 1332
levels of outcrossing, bracken fern, 1350

FISH
Atlantic and Pacific cod, loss of genetic variation and gene expression, 138
minnows (*Phoxinus eos* and *P. neogaeus*), diploid-triploid mosaics among unisexual hybrids, 649
sailfin molly (*Poecilia latipinna*), allozyme variation, hierarchical organization, gene flow, 1006
Poeciliidae, unisexual/bisexual breeding complexes, optimal mating strategy, theory, 1018

FITNESS (see THEORY)

FUNGI
fungal pathogen (*Synchytrium decipiens*), annual legume, disequilibrium between disease-resistance variants and allozyme loci, 239
fungal pathogen (*Phomopsis subordinaria*), variation in pathogenicity within and among populations, interaction with host (*Plantago lanceolata*) genotype, 1166

GENE FLOW
effects of habitat preference and flight-wing development, ground beetles, 129
population-genetic structure, cooperative spider, 173
haystack model, altruism, theory, 193
introgression, sunflowers (*Helianthus annuus* and *H. bolanderi*), 227
divergence of neutral quantitative characters among partially isolated populations, theory, 455
asymmetrical and differential introgression, hybridization in stone crabs, effects of evolutionary history and ecological context, 528
distinct population structures, two types of freshwater shrimp, electrophoretic variation, reproductive isolation, 804
distribution of genotypes in *Psychotria nervosa*, absence of spatial genetic structure, 834
extinction and recolonization, effects on genetic differentiation of local populations, theory, 995
allozyme variation, hierarchical organization, sailfin molly, 1006
flight-whistle dialects, morphology, geographic variation, secondary contact, Brown-headed Cowbird, 1146
hybridization as a dispersal mechanism, *Eucalyptus*, 1245

HISTORY
evolutionary synthesis, SSE Presidential address, 217
Sewall Wright, contributions to evolutionary theory, iii

HYBRIDIZATION
molecular reexamination of introgression, sunflowers (*Helianthus annuus* and *H. bolanderi*), 227
effects of evolutionary history and ecological context, differential and asymmetrical introgression, comparison of electrophoretic and color variation, stone crabs, 528
diploid-triploid mosaics among unisexual hybrids, minnows (*Phoxinus eos* and *P. neogaeus*), 649
secondary contact, gene flow, flight-whistle dialects, morphology, geographic variation, Brown-headed Cowbird, 1146
means of gene dispersal, *Eucalyptus*, 1245

INSECTS (see also DROSOPHILA)
milkweed bugs, life-history traits, response to selection, 79
fall armyworm, host strains, quantitative genetics, development, physiological adaptation, 93, 1121, 1363
swallowtail butterflies, variation in oviposition preference and specificity, monophagous and oligophagous species, 118
ground beetles, gene flow, effects of habitat preference and flight-wing development, 129
ants, sex-investment ratios, relatedness, 160
willow leaf beetle, social behavior, spatial and temporal variation in group relatedness, 184
butterflies, evolution of gregariousness in aposematic larvae, phylogenetic analysis, 293
cockroach (*Nauphoeta cinerea*), female strategy during mate choice, threshold assessment, 387
Tribolium castaneum and *T. confusum*, population differentiation and the transmission of density effects between generations, 399
pollinators of *Phyla incisa* (Hymenoptera, Diptera, Lepidoptera), effect of inflorescence size on attraction, consequences for plant reproductive success, 505
katydids (*Requena verticalis*), courtship feeding, female fitness, 545
social Hymenoptera, queen number as a kin-selected adaptation, theory, 566
housefly (*Musca domestica*), effect of an experimental bottleneck on morphological integration, 698
aphids (*Pemphigus*), loss of host-alternation, genetic and environmental factors, 717
soldier beetle (*Chauliognathus pennsylvanicus*), male mating preferences and assortative mating, 729
fungus beetle (*Bolitotherus cornutus*), field measurements of natural and sexual selection, 736
springtails (*Orchesella cincta*), age at maturity, negative maternal effect, 828
field crickets (*Gryllus veletis* and *G. pennsylvanicus*), parasite load, body size, age of males, effects on sexual selection, 969
butterfly (*Euphydryas editha*), oviposition preference, heritability and relationship to offspring performance, 977
butterfly (*Papilio glaucus*), female mate preference, evolution of female-limited Batesian mimicry, 1101
milkweed beetle (*Tetraopes tetraophthalmus*), mean reproductive success, 1121
Australian sheep blowfly (*Lucilia cuprina*), interaction between genotypes, diazinon-resistance, larval conditioning of media, 1159
parasitoid wasp (*Spalangia cameroni*), sex-ratio manipulation, host size, 1190
thrips (*Elaphrothrips tuberculatus*), conditional sex-ratio manipulation, offspring size, fitness variation, 1199
waterstriders (*Gerris remigis, G. comatus,* and *G. buenoi*), positive assortative mating, body size, sexual selection, 1212
swallowtail butterflies (*Papilio oregonius* and *P. zelicaon*), oviposition preference, host shifts and speciation, evolutionary genetics, 1223

LIFE-HISTORY VARIATION
constraints on reproductive investment, aquatic vs. terrestrial snakes, 17
larval traits and juvenile hind-limb morphology, heterochrony, spring peeper (*Hyla crucifer*), 68
response to selection, milkweed bugs, genetic parameters, population comparison, 79
antagonistic pleiotropy, interspecific comparison, *Drosophila*, 306
cost of reproduction, consequences of brood size, Blue Tit, 351
relative growth rate, cost of heavy-metal tolerance, grass (*Agrostis capillaris*), 408
competitive fitness in *Escherichia coli*, variation among mutants resistant to virus T4, 425
competitive fitness in *Escherichia coli*, compensation for maladaptive effects associated with resistance to virus T4, 433
effect of courtship feeding, katydids, 545
evolution of senescence in *Drosophila melanogaster*, multiple genetic mechanisms, selection experiment, 708
evolutionary reduction of complex life cycles, loss of host-alternation in aphids, genetic and environmental factors, 717
clutch size, Darwin's Medium Ground Finch, heritability and selection, 750
larval development time, environmental uncertainty and genetic variation, spadefoot toad, 763
larval development time, environmental uncertainty, adaptive plasticity, spadefoot toad, 774
larval performance, effects of mating status and body size of male parent, spring peeper, 784
age at maturity, negative maternal effects, springtails, 828
larval form and developmental rate, consequences of egg size, sea urchins, 885
life-history variation within a population, genetic and environmental control of seasonal variation, tunicate, 900
neonatal brain size in eutherian mammals, related to differences in life-history tactics, 948
growth rate on host plants, relationship to maternal oviposition preference, heritability, butterflies, 977
intraspecific and interspecific competition, roles in producing intrapopulation differentiation, *Veronica peregrina*, 1047
additive genetic variances and covariances, adjacent grass populations, 1267
genetic structure, antagonistic pleiotropy, recombinant extracted lines, *Drosophila melanogaster*, 1309
development time, effects of parental photoperiod and progeny density, *Drosophila melanogaster*, 1348

MAMMALS
laboratory rat (*Rattus norvegicus*), patterns of phenotypic integration, 28
house mouse (*Mus musculus*), genetic and maternal influences on brain and body size, 42
Peromyscus, quantitative genetics of morphological differentiation, selection and drift, 54
geomyoid rodents, ontogeny of external cheek pouches, implications for macroevolutionary change, 391
rats and mice (*Rattus norvegicus* and *Mus musculus*), similarity of phenotypic and genetic correlations, 467
deer mouse (*Peromyscus maniculatus*), hemoglobin polymorphisms, physiology of beta-globin variants and alpha-globin recombinants, 681
deer mouse (*Peromyscus maniculatus*), correlation between alpha-chain hemoglobin polymorphism and altitude, 689
red deer (*Cervus elaphus*), electrophoretic variation and juvenile survival, 921
eutherian mammals, neonatal brain size, relationships with metabolic rate and life-history tactics, 948

MOLECULAR EVOLUTION
introgression, sunflowers (*Helianthus annuus* and *H. bolanderi*), 227
evolution by gene duplication, simulation studies, 375
deterministic theory of heteroplasmy, 621
hemoglobin polymorphism, deer mouse, physiology of beta-globin variants and alpha-globin recombinants, 681
alpha-chain hemoglobin polymorphism, correlation with altitude, deer mouse, 689
amino acid sequence data, limitations in phylogenetic reconstruction, angiosperms, 795
rate of mitochondrial DNA evolution, effect of population size, Hawaiian *Drosophila*, 1076

MOLLUSKS
cowries (genus *Cypraea*), geographic variation, heterochrony, 103
whelks (*Nucella lapillus*), variation in pedal surface area and adhesive ability, asymmetrical developmental plasticity, 322
pulmonate snail (*Theba pisana*), developmental buffering as a mechanism for stasis, 396
whelks (*Nucella lapillus*), color polymorphism, roles of physiological stress and selective predation, 660
gastropods, direction of coiling, model for sympatric speciation, 826
mussels (*Mytilus edulis*), growth rate, heterozygosity, 1332

OBITUARY
Sewall Wright, iii

PHYLOGENY
evolution of gregariousness in aposematic butterfly larvae, 293
estimating phylogenetic trees using allele-frequency data, restricted maximum-likelihood method, simulation, 581
accuracy of phylogenetic-estimation methods under unequal evolutionary rates, maximum likelihood, maximum parsimony, phenetic clustering, 596, 1363
limits of amino acid sequence data, angiosperms, 795
shape of the vertebrate limb in ontogeny and phylogeny, evolution and morphogenetic rules, developmental constraints, 862

PHYSIOLOGY
adaptation to host plants, quantitative genetics, development, fall armyworm, 93, 1121, 1363
genetic basis of activity metabolism, inheritance of locomotor performance and antipredator displays, garter snake, 335
cost of heavy-metal tolerance, relative growth rate, grass (*Agrostis capillaris*), 408
absence of trade-offs in performance on different hosts, monophagy in *Drosophila quinaria*, genetic analysis, 626
physiological stress and color polymorphism, intertidal snail, 660
hemoglobin polymorphisms, deer mouse, beta-globin variants and alpha-globin recombinants, 681
metabolic rate, relation to neonatal brain size, eutherian mammals, 948
physiological adaptation, habitat selection, heterogeneous environment, theory, 986
evolution and endocrine control of sexual dimorphism, head size, garter snake (*Thamnophis sirtalis*), 1105
cold-hardiness, adaptations to temperate climates, diapause and critical daylengths, *D. melanogaster* species group, 1288

PLANTS (see also REPRODUCTION—PLANT)
phyllotactic pattern, developmental constraint, interception of light by leaf surfaces, 1
sunflowers (*Helianthus annuus* and *H. bolanderi*), introgression, molecular reexamination, 227
annual legume (*Amphicarpaea bracteata*), disequilibrium between disease resistance variants and allozyme loci, 239
Cirsium, genetic organization, evolutionary history, 254
grass (*Agrostis capillaris*), relative growth rate, cost of heavy-metal tolerance, 408
Hawaiian *Bidens*, mixed mating systems and their maintenance, 516
angiosperm phylogenetic reconstruction, limits of amino acid sequence data, 795
Psychotria nervosa, spatial genetic structure, 834
Stellaria longipes complex, phenotypic plasticity, variation in amount and pattern among cytotypes and habitats, 1036
Veronica peregrina, intraspecific and interspecific competition, roles in producing intrapopulation differentiation, 1047
Raphanus raphanistrum, gametophytic selection, lack of heritable variation in pollen competitive ability, 1065
Eucalyptus risdonii and *E. amygdalina*, hybridization, gene dispersal, 1245
grass (*Holcus lanatus*), genetic structure, divergence in adjacent populations, life-history and morphological traits, 1267
Hawaiian silversword alliance (*Dubautia, Argyro-*

xiphium, and *Wilkesia*), adaptive radiation, electrophoretic differentiation, 1278
bracken fern (*Pteridium aquilinum*), electrophoretic variation, mating system, 1350

PROKARYOTES
Escherichia coli, variation in competitive fitness among mutants resistant to virus T4, 425
Escherichia coli, competitive fitness, compensation for maladaptive effects associated with resistance to virus T4, 433

PROTOZOANS
Trypanosoma cruzi, isozyme variability, 277
gregarines, gut parasites of field crickets, effects on sexual selection, 969

QUANTITATIVE GENETICS
brain and body size, house mouse, genetic and maternal influences, 42
morphological differentiation, mice (*Peromyscus*), analysis of selection and drift, 54
larval life-history traits, juvenile hind-limb morphology, heterochrony, spring peeper (*Hyla crucifer*), 68
life-history traits, response to selection, milkweed bugs, 79
development, physiological adaptation, fall armyworm, 93, 1121, 1363
activity metabolism, locomotor performance and antipredator displays, garter snake, 335
long-term correlated response, interpopulation covariation, interspecific allometry, theory, 363
divergence of neutral quantitative characters among partially isolated populations, theory, 455
similarity of genetic covariation and correlation structures, data from mice and rats, 467
performance on different hosts, monophagy in *Drosophila quinaria*, 626
split-family, half-sib, full-sib analysis, relationship between observed and causal components of variance, 631
estimating variance components, 633
morphological integration, effect of an experimental bottleneck, housefly, 698
selection experiments, early- and late-life fitness, antagonistic pleiotropy and mutation accumulation as mechanisms for the evolution of senescence, 708
heritability and selection on clutch size, Darwin's Medium Ground Finch, 750
larval development time, environmental uncertainty and genetic variation, spadefoot toad, 763
plasticity in growth, spadefoot toad, 774
larval development time and size at metamorphosis, effects of mating status and body size of male parent, spring peeper, 784
negative maternal effect, age at maturity, springtails, 828
comparison of genetic and phenotypic correlations, 958
heritability of oviposition preference, correlation with offspring performance, butterfly, 977
life-history and morphological traits, additive genetic variances and covariances, divergence in adjacent grass populations, 1267
phenotypic evolution, constant covariances, maintenance of additive variance, theory, 1342

REPRODUCTION—ANIMAL
constraints on reproductive investment, aquatic vs. terrestrial snakes, 17
breeding-system variation, clonal-diversity patterns, *Daphnia pulex*, 147
sex-investment ratios, relatedness, ants, 160
sexual selection, *Drosophila melanogaster*, natural population, 197
early- and late-life fecundity, antagonistic pleiotropy, interspecific comparison, *Drosophila*, 306
environmental effects on remating, *Drosophila melanogaster*, 312
measuring the cost of reproduction, consequences of brood size, Blue Tit, 351
female strategy during mate choice, threshold assessment, cockroaches, 387
courtship feeding, female fitness, katydids, 545
advertisement calls, Australian treefrog (*Litoria verreauxi*), variation in the coding of species identity, 556
early- and late-life fecundity, *Drosophila melanogaster*, selection experiment, evolution of senescence, antagonistic pleiotropy and mutation accumulation, 708
male mating preferences, assortative mating, soldier beetle, 729
clutch size, heritability and selection, Darwin's Medium Ground Finch, 750
effects of the mating system (male size or status) on progeny performance, spring peeper, 784
mate choice and reproductive isolation, electrophoretic variation, two types of freshwater shrimp, 804
life-history variation within a population, genetic and environmental control of seasonal variation, tunicate, 900
mate choice and song neighborhoods, Indigo Bunting, genetic and behavioral analysis, 935
neonatal brain size, eutherian mammals, 948
oviposition preference, relationship to offspring performance, heritability, butterfly, 977
optimal mating strategy, unisexual/bisexual breeding complexes, fish, theory, 1018
obligate parthenogenesis, *Daphnia pulex*, origin and genetic basis, 1024
homosexual courtship, effects on copulation success, *Drosophila melanogaster* and *D. affinis*, 1093
Drosophila, insemination reaction, correlated with male donation to oocytes, 1097
sex-ratio manipulation, host size, parasitoid wasp, 1190
conditional sex-ratio manipulation, offspring size, fitness variation, thrips, 1199
positive assortative mating, body size, sexual selection, waterstriders, 1212
oviposition preference, swallowtail butterflies, host shifts and speciation, evolutionary genetics, 1223
early fecundity, mean longevity, antagonistic pleiotropy, recombinant extracted lines, *Drosophila melanogaster*, 1309
imprinting, mate choice, evolution of conspicuous characteristics, birds, theory, 1355

REPRODUCTION—PLANT
cryptic incompatibility, distylous *Amsinckia douglasiana*, 248

sexual allocation strategy, wind-pollinated plants (teosinte, genus *Zea*), 403
tristyly, *Pontederia cordata*, historical factors and anisoplethic population structure, computer simulation, 496
floral display in *Phyla incisa*, consequences for male and female reproductive success, 505
mixed mating systems, Hawaiian *Bidens*, 516
genetic basis of mating-system evolution, inbreeding depression, theory, 1235
hybridization as a dispersal mechanism, *Eucalyptus*, 1245
wild radish (*Raphanus sativus*), postpollination effects, seed paternity, maternal choice, effects of stress, 1256
bracken fern (*Pteridium aquilinum*), mating system, electrophoretic variation, 1350

REPTILES
aquatic vs. terrestrial snakes, constraints on reproductive investment, 17
garter snake (*Thamnophis sirtalis*), inheritance of locomotor performance and antipredator displays, 335
garter snake (*Thamnophis sirtalis*), head size, evolution and endocrine control of sexual dimorphism, 1105

SELECTION—EXPERIMENTS
wing length, milkweed bugs, correlated responses among life-history traits, 79
early- and late-life fitness, *Drosophila melanogaster*, evolution of senescence, multiple genetic mechanisms, 708
r- and *K*-selection, evolution of differences in feeding rate, *Drosophila melanogaster*, 1090

SELECTION—NATURAL
field measurements, fungus beetle, 736
clutch size in Darwin's Medium Ground Finch, 750
estimating the form, quantitative trait, cubic spline, theory, 849
electrophoretic variation and juvenile survival, red deer, 921
rate tests for selection on quantitative characters during macroevolution and microevolution, theory, 1085
selection on color morphs, theridiid spider, 1172

SELECTION—SEXUAL
Drosophila melanogaster, natural population, 197
mate choice in cockroaches, female strategy, threshold assessment, 387
male mating preferences and assortative mating, soldier beetle, 729
field measurements, fungus beetle, 736
effects of male mating status and size on progeny performance, spring peeper, 784
major-gene models under cyclical natural selection, theory, 814
heritable variation in fitness, prerequisite for adaptive female choice, effect of mutation-selection balance, theory, 817
parasite load, body size, age of male, effects on female choice, field crickets, 969
gametophytic selection, lack of heritable variation in pollen competitive ability, *Raphanus raphanistrum*, 1065
female mate preference, evolution of female-limited Batesian mimicry, butterfly (*Papilio glaucus*), 1101
imprinting, mate choice, evolution of conspicuous characteristics, birds, theory, 1355

SELECTION THEORY (see THEORY)

SEX
accumulation of beneficial mutations in multigene families, simulation studies, 375
obligate vs. cyclical parthenogenesis, origin and genetic basis, *Daphnia pulex*, 1024

SEX RATIO
effects of polyandry, relatedness structure, ants, 160
sexual allocation strategy, wind-pollinated plants (teosinte, genus *Zea*), 403
sex-ratio manipulation, host size, parasitoid wasp, 1190
conditional sex-ratio manipulation, offspring size, fitness variation, thrips, 1199

SPECIATION
plants, role of introgression, molecular reexamination, sunflowers (*Helianthus annuus* and *H. bolanderi*), 227
historical congruence in geographical patterns, neotropical birds, 603
reproductive isolation and distinct population structures, two types of freshwater shrimp (*Palaemon paucidens*), 804
model for sympatric speciation, direction of coiling in snails, 826
probability of peak shifts in a founder population, additive polygenic trait, theory, 1129
host shifts and speciation, evolutionary genetics, oviposition preference, swallowtail butterflies, 1223
interactions between autosomes and sex chromosomes, male hybird sterility, *Drosophila mojavensis* and *D. arizonensis*, 1321

THEORY
haystack model, altruism, 193
long-term correlated response to selection, interpopulation covariation, interspecific allometry, 363
evolution by gene duplication, simulation studies, 375
epistasis and the effect of founder events on the additive genetic variance, 441
divergence of neutral quantitative characters among partially isolated populations, 455
inbreeding effective number, variance effective number, 482
historical factors and anisoplethic population structure, tristyly, *Pontederia cordata*, computer model, 496
queen number in social Hymenoptera, kin selection, 566
deterministic theory of heteroplasmy, 621
major-gene models of sexual selection under cyclical natural selection, 814
heritable variation in fitness, prerequisite for adaptive female choice, effect of mutation-selection balance, 817
sexual dimorphism in body size, model, 820
estimating the form of natural selection, quantitative trait, cubic spline, 849
morphogenetic rules, shape of the vertebrate limb in

ontogeny and phylogeny, developmental constraints, 862
physiological and behavioral adaptation, heterogeneous environments, 986
extinction and recolonization, effects on gene flow and genetic differentiation, 995
optimal mating strategy, unisexual/bisexual breeding complexes, fishes, 1018
rate tests for selection on quantitative characters during macroevolution and microevolution, 1085
probability of peak shifts in a founder population, additive polygenic trait, 1129
genetic basis of mating-system evolution, inbreeding depression, 1235
phenotypic evolution, constant covariances, maintenance of additive variance, 1342
imprinting, sexual selection, evolution of conspicuous characteristics, birds, 1355

TUNICATES
colonial ascidian (*Botryllus schlosseri*), life-history variation within a population, genetic and environmental control of seasonal variation, 900

VARIATION—GENETIC
brain and body size, house mouse, 42
morphological differentiation, quantitative genetics, mice (*Peromyscus*), analysis of selection and drift, 54
larval life-history traits, hind-limb morphology, heterochrony, spring peeper (*Hyla crucifer*), 68
life-history traits, wing length, response to selection, milkweed bugs, 79
development, physiological adaptation, host strains, fall armyworm, 93, 1121, 1363
oviposition preference and specificity, monophagous and oligophagous swallowtail butterflies, 118
clonal-diversity patterns, breeding-system variation, *Daphnia pulex*, 147
spatial and temporal variation, group relatedness, willow leaf beetle, 184
genetic component of morphological differentiation, competitive release, Coal Tit, 200
role of pathogens in maintaining polymorphism, annual legume, 239
historical factors, thistles (*Cirsium*), genetic organization, 254
ancestral and introduced populations, Eurasian Tree Sparrow, 266
isozyme variability, *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 277
inheritance of locomotor performance and antipredator displays, garter snake, 335
population differentiation, transmission of density effects between generations, *Tribolium*, 399
competitive fitness, *Escherichia coli*, variation among mutants resistant to virus T4, 425
competitive fitness, *Escherichia coli*, compensation for maladaptive effects associated with resistance to virus T4, 433
epistasis and the effect of founder events, theory, 441
genetic covariation and correlation, comparisons between mice and rats, 467
variance effective number, inbreeding effective number, theory, 482
deterministic theory of heteroplasmy, 621
larval performance on different hosts, *Drosophila quinaria*, 626
additive genetic covariance and correlation matrices, morphological integration, effect of an experimental bottleneck, housefly, 698
heritability of clutch size, Darwin's Medium Ground Finch, selection, 750
larval development time, environmental uncertainty and genetic variation, spadefoot toad, 763
plasticity in growth, environmental uncertainty, spadefoot toad, 774
larval development time and size at metamorphosis, spring peeper, effects of the mating system, 784
song neighborhoods, mate choice, Indigo Bunting, genetic and behavioral analysis, 935
genetic correlations, comparison with phenotypic correlations, 958
oviposition preference, relationship to offspring performance, butterfly, 977
allozyme variation, hierarchical organization, gene flow, sailfin molly, 1006
intrapopulation differentiation, *Veronica peregrina*, effects of intra- and interspecific competition, 1047
lack of heritable variation in pollen competitive ability, gametophytic selection, *Raphanus raphanistrum*, 1065
fungal pathogen of *Plantago lanceolata*, variation in pathogenicity within and among populations, interaction with host genotype, 1166
genetic diversity of offspring, maternal choice, postpollination effects, seed paternity, effects of stress, wild radish, 1256
life history and morphological traits, additive genetic variances and covariances, divergence in adjacent grass populations, 1267
adaptive radiation, electrophoretic differentiation, Hawaiian silversword alliance, 1278
patterns of puffing activity, effects of inversions and geographic origin, *Drosophila subobscura*, 1298
genetic structure of life history, antagonistic pleiotropy, recombinant extracted lines, *Drosophila melanogaster*, 1309
heterozygosity, growth rate, mussels (*Mytilus edulis*), 1332
phenotypic evolution, constant covariances, maintenance of additive variance, theory, 1342
electrophoretic variation, mating system, bracken fern (*Pteridium aquilinum*), 1350

VARIATION—PHENOTYPIC
ontogenetic variation, patterns of integration, laboratory rat, 28
brain and body size, house mouse, 42
morphological differentiation, quantitative genetics, mice (*Peromyscus*), selection and drift, 54
larval life-history traits, hind-limb morphology, heterochrony, spring peeper (*Hyla crucifer*), 68
geographic variation, heterochrony, cowries, 103
flight-wing development, gene flow, ground beetles, 129
morphological differentiation, genetic component, competitive release, Coal Tit, 200
pedal surface area and adhesive ability, intertidal snail, asymmetrical developmental plasticity, 322
morphometric analysis, pulmonate snails, developmental buffering, 396
plant height, effect on sex allocation, wind-pollinated plants, 403

competitive fitness, *Escherichia coli,* variation among mutants resistant to virus T4, 425
competitive fitness, *Escherichia coli,* compensation for maladaptive effects associated with resistance to virus T4, 433
divergence of neutral quantitative characters among partially isolated populations, theory, 455
phenotypic covariation and correlation, comparisons between mice and rats, 467
tristylous *Pontederia cordata,* anisoplethic population structure, historical factors, computer model, 496
color variation, comparison with electrophoretic variation, stone crabs, hybridization, differential and asymmetrical introgression, 528
color polymorphism in the intertidal snail *Nucella lapillus,* roles of physiological stress and selective predation, 660
hemoglobin polymorphisms, deer mouse, physiology of beta-globin variants and alpha-globin recombinants, 681
alpha-chain hemoglobin polymorphisms, deer mouse, correlation with altitude, 689
color polymorphism, male mating preferences and assortative mating, soldier beetles, 729
phenotypic correlations, comparisons with genetic correlations, 958
phenotypic plasticity, variation in amount and pattern among cytotypes and habitats, *Stellaria longipes* complex, 1036
morphology, flight-whistle dialects, geographic variation, secondary contact, gene flow, Brown-headed Cowbird, 1146
selection on color morphs, theridiid spider, 1172
cold-hardiness, diapause and critical daylengths, adaptations to temperate climates, *D. melanogaster* species group, 1288
patterns of puffing activity, effects of inversions and geographic origin, *Drosophila subobscura,* 1298